

12.714 Problem Set Section 2 PS 02**Due Wednesday May 16, 2012**

(1) For an AR(2) process defined by

$$X_2(k+2) = -0.75X_2(k+1) - 0.5X_2(k) + \text{randn}(1);$$

and an AR(4) process defined by

$$X_4(k+4) = 2.7607X_4(k+3) - 3.8106X_4(k+2) + 2.65235X_4(k+1) - 0.9238X_4(k) + \text{randn}(1);$$

where randn is a Gaussian random variable with unit variance.

Generate and plot for a sample size of 64

- (a) The autocovariance sequence
- (b) The bias squared for the biased and unbiased periodogram estimates
- (c) Variance for the two estimators
- (d) Mean-square error for the two estimators

Problem may be solved analytically or numerically. When solved numerically, justify the number of realizations used. (25-points)

(2) Generate and plot the expected estimated sdf for the AR(2) and AR(4) processes above when discrete prolate spheroidal sequence (dpss) functions with $NW=1, 2, 4$ and 8 are used as the data tapers in the direct spectral estimates. (25-points)